

ANNAPOLIS, MARYLAND

ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

Population of Annapolis: 35,785¹

Mayor: Dean L. Johnson (R),

City Administrator: Sanford W. Daily

Funding:

In 1996, Maryland received \$8,920,000 for distribution. Currently, there are over 100 programs statewide receiving Byrne Grant funds.

The 1996 formula grant of \$1,134,000 funded 22 projects monitored by the Juvenile justice Advisory Council and the governor's Office of Crime Control & Prevention.

Jurisdiction: ANNAPOLIS Community: CENTER EASTPORT²

{PRIVATE}HotSpot Community Analysis		
Residents	2,000	
Safety Concerns	Drug houses, disorder, presence of drug activity around day care and school	
Crime incidents in 1996	Violent Crime: 59	Part I Crime: 213
Offenders Under Supervision	Adult: 40	Juvenile: 9

STRATEGY SUMMARY

The chart below describes the HotSpot Community strategy and summarizes the assistance which this community will receive through the HotSpot Communities Initiative. Grant awards typically will include special conditions requiring additional details on activities and budget items. On-going technical assistance will be provided by the Governor's Office of Crime Control & Prevention.

{PRIVATE}Element	Action	HotSpot Assistance
<u>Community Mobilization</u>	Funds for Neighborhood Watch equipment, block party supplies, and equipment and supplies for Community Safety Team Office.	\$10,000 grant (OCCP)
<u>Community Policing</u>	Overtime support, police radios and chargers, binoculars for two officers assigned to the HotSpot. Will access Maryland State Police mapping, intelligence, and tactical support as appropriate.	\$10,500 grant (OCCP) Mapping, intelligence, tactical support (MSP)
<u>Community Probation</u>	Establish community probation team consisting of dedicated adult, juvenile, federal probation agents, police, residents, and service providers. Assigned agents will supervise all cases in community. Grant funds will provide training, technical assistance, equipment and overtime.	1 Adult agent (DPP) 1 Juvenile agent (DJJ) \$16,000 grant (OCCP, DJJ)
<u>Juvenile Intervention/ Nuisance Abatement</u>	Community Service nuisance abatement crew will improve area using supervised adults and juveniles ordered to perform mandated community service. Youth Aid Panel worker through the Department of Juvenile Justice will convene community panels to promote offenders' accountability to victims and to the community.	Youth Aid Panel Worker \$31,118 (DJJ) \$20,500 grant (OCCP)
<u>Youth Prevention</u>	After-school program will build on Annapolis Community Partnership program to offer tutoring, community service, mentoring, social skill development and family activities. Grant funds will support Police Explorer uniforms, supplies, and equipment. OCCP is also funding the LIFE After School Program (Annapolis Youth Service Bureau) and the S.T.A.R. Academy Program	\$4,850 grant (OCCP)

	(Annapolis Middle School).	
Coordination	Volunteer Maryland Coordinator will assist in recruiting volunteers for the Youth Aid, Explorer Groups and the Neighborhood Watch program.	\$20,000 grant (Volunteer Maryland)
CPTED	Technical assistance from the Neighborhood Design Center to develop a community-driven Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED) plan for the community.	Technical Assistance (OCCP) \$4,500 grant (OCCP)
Community Prosecution	A part-time Assistant State's Attorney will ensure that crimes are prosecuted so as to maximize the positive impact of the prosecution on public safety.	\$21,500 grant (OCCP)
Community Support for Addiction Recovery	Enhancement of substance abuse counseling and referrals for community residents. Alcohol and Drug Abuse Administration will provide contact point for community safety team.	\$10,000 grant (OCCP) Treatment contact point (ADAA)

Lead Local Contact: Lt. Zora Lykkem, (410) 268-9000 x 340

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Annapolis Crime Rates for 1996³

Total Offenses	3,037
Murder	4
Rape	12
Robbery	205
Aggravated Assault	277
Breaking or Entering	613
Larceny Theft	1,750
M/V Theft	176

Maryland Drug Arrests and Population, by Jurisdiction, 1997 (Number of Percent of State Total)*⁴

	Number of Drug Arrests	Percent of State Total	Total Population	Percent of State Total
Baltimore City	17,268	45%	657,256	13%
Prince George's	3,849	10%	770,633	15%
Baltimore	3,266	9%	720,662	14%
Anne Arundel	2,585	7%	470,028	9%
Montgomery	2,325	6%	826,766	16%
Other Counties	9,246	24%	1,648,944	32%
State Total 38,539	38,539	100%	5,094,289	100%

<http://www.cesar.umd.edu/dews/faxes/dews1/docs/dews1-5.TXT>

Baltimore Metropolitan Area Alcohol- and Drug-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities, By Year and County⁵

{PRIVATE}	1995	1996	1997
Anne Arundel	19	20	23
Baltimore City	23	13	18
Baltimore	31	23	23
Cecil	10	10	6
Harford	10	14	9
Howard	6	7	9

SOURCE: Adapted by the Center for Substance Abuse Research from data supplied by the Maryland Department of Transportation, State Highway Administration.

**Dangerous Substances Suspensions
from Baltimore Metropolitan Area Public Schools⁶**

{PRIVATE}	1995-1996			1996-1997		
	Alcohol	Drugs	Smoking	Alcohol	Drugs	Smoking
Anne Arundel	55	168	286	39	121	232
Baltimore City	15	53	11	33	68	0
Baltimore County	61	271	327	66	267	320
Cecil	22	50	234	31	42	212
Harford	15	105	207	11	113	287
Howard	56	97	110	55	72	132

SOURCE: Adapted by the Center for Substance Abuse Research from data supplied by the Maryland State Department of Education.

Baltimore Metropolitan Area Drug and Alcohol Deaths, By Year and County⁷

{PRIVATE}	1996	1997
Anne Arundel	17	18
Baltimore City	254	291
Baltimore County	34	58
Cecil	1	11
Harford	5	7
Howard	2	9

SOURCE: Adapted by the Center for Substance Abuse Research from data supplied by the Maryland State Medical Examiner's Office. These numbers only reflect autopsies completed by the Medical Examiner's Office.

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Juvenile and Adult Admissions to Treatment, by Year⁸

{PRIVATE}	1996	1997	1998*
Juveniles (Under 18)	759	795	319
Adults (Over 18)	4549	4372	2142
Total	5308	5167	2461

*The figures for FY 1998 are for July 1, 1997 to December 31, 1997.

SOURCE: Adapted by the Center for Substance Abuse Research from data from the Substance Abuse Management Information System

Interpretation:

The number of adults seeking treatment in Anne Arundel County has been steadily decreasing. The number of adolescents seeking treatment increased in 1997, but appears to be decreasing in 1998.

Route of Ingestion of Heroin, by Year⁹

{PRIVATE}	1996 (N = 800)	1997 (N = 807)	1998* (N = 461)
Oral	1%	2%	2%
Smoking	2	2	4
Inhalation	34	35	40
Intravenous	61	60	54
Other	2	1	0
Total	100%	100%	100%

*The figures for FY 1998 are for July 1, 1997 to December 31, 1997.

SOURCE: Adapted by the Center for Substance Abuse Research from data from the Substance Abuse Management Information System

Interpretation:

The number of addicts inhaling and smoking heroin has increased as the number injecting has decreased. The number taking heroin orally has remained about the same.

Drug Arrests Sales and Manufacturing for Anne Arundel CO¹⁰.

	All Drug Arrests	Sales/Mfg. Total	Opium or Cocaine and Deriv.	Marijuana	Synthetic Narcotics	Other Dangerous Non-Narcotic Drugs
1995	2,631	476	273	142	55	6
1996	2,531	437	290	117	26	4

Drug Arrests Possession for Anne Arundel¹¹

	All Drug Arrests	Sales/Mfg. Total	Opium or Cocaine and	Marijuana	Synthetic Narcotics	Other Dangerous Non-Narcotic
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			Deriv.			Drugs
1995	2,631	2,155	744	1,020	123	268
1996	2,531	2,094	756	1,024	52	262

Residence of Clients Admitted to Injecting Drugs in Anne Arundel Co¹².

FY 95 531

FY96 549

Number of Homicides in Anne Arundel Co¹³.

1996 12

1997 8

Anne Arundel County reports some seizures of heroin with the majority of arrests occurring in the Northern District. Heroin is not “the drug of choice,” ranking fourth behind marijuana, crack, and cocaine respectively. In February 1997, Ann Arundel County Police seized 600 grams of heroin and a kilogram of cocaine.

Heroin Overdose Deaths for Anne Arundel County¹⁴

1994	35
1995	43
1996	28

ANNAPOLIS AND D.A.R.E¹⁵.

The Annapolis Police Department provides DARE instruction to hundreds of children each year and the program is well received by school administrators, the students, parents and other police jurisdictions. Constantly striving to provide innovative services to the community, the Annapolis Police Department understands the importance of the DARE curriculum and recognizes the DARE Unit as being an integral part of the community/police relationship.

Treatment Facilities¹⁶

	Outpatient	Methadone	Residential	Jail Base	Detox
Ann Arundel County	20	4	2	1	0

COMMUNITY HIGHLIGHTS¹⁷

- The Center Eastport neighborhood suffers from entrenched open air drug dealing, primarily serving customers from outside the community who drive through. Dealing has been particularly heavy around the intersection of President and Monroe Streets, very near the recreation/day care center.
- This area accounts for 14% of all thefts in Annapolis and 15% of all auto thefts.
- This compact area is surrounded by a mixture of public and private, rental and owner-occupied housing. The area takes pride in its diversity, openness and citizen commitment.
- In February of 1997, the Monroe Street Neighborhood Watch group was established and is aggressively pursuing a range of actions to improve neighborhood safety. Residents feel that they have begun to make some impact in reducing drug activity.

SOURCES:

1. Uniform Crime Reporting Program, Central Records Division. *Crime in the United States, 1997*.
 2. CESAR: Focus on Maryland. Hotspot Communities.
http://www.cesar.umd.edu/goccp/hotspot////////docs/ANNE_AR2.HTM
 3. *Crime in Maryland: 1996 Uniform Crime Report*. Maryland Uniform Crime Reporting Program. December 1997.
 4. CESAR: Focus on Maryland.
<http://www.cesar.umd.edu/dews/faxes/dews1/docs/dews1-5.TXT>
 5. Center for Substance Abuse Research from data supplied by the Maryland Department of Transportation, State Highway Administration.
<http://www.cesar.umd.edu/dews/docs/balt/f-balt.htm>
 6. <http://www.cesar.umd.edu/dews/docs/balt/f-balt.htm>
 7. <http://www.cesar.umd.edu/dews/docs/balt/d-balt.htm>
 8. <http://www.cesar.umd.edu/dews/docs/balt/a-balt.htm>
 9. Ibid.
 10. <http://www.cesar.umd.edu/dews/faxes/dews1/docs/dews1-5.TXT>
 11. Ibid.
 12. <http://www.cesar.umd.edu/dews/docs/sev-97.htm>
 13. <http://www.cesar.umd.edu/dews/docs/sev-97.htm>
 14. <http://www.annapolis.gov/~city/dare.htm>
 15. Marland HotSpot Community Initiative.
<http://www.bsos.umd.edu/cesar/goccp/hotspot/finalhtm/hotspot.html>
 16. CESAR. Treatment Facilities in Maryland.
<http://www.cesar.umd.edu/dews/docs/west/a-west.htm>
 17. Marland HotSpot Community Initiative.
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This State Profile was prepared by the ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse. The Clearinghouse is funded by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and is a component of the [National Criminal Justice Reference Service](#). For further information concerning the contents of this profile or other drug policy issues contact:

The Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse
PO Box 6000
Rockville, MD 20849-6000
1-800-666-3332
<http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov>
ondcp@ncjrs.org

